WHAT IS A CAT?	WHAT DOES THIS MEAN FOR YOU?
<image/> <text><text></text></text>	<ul> <li>Cats have to eat a meat-based diet and cannot be vegetarian</li> <li>Cats are highly motivated to chase and catch small things that move, they are not being naughty if they catch a mouse and bring it home</li> <li>Play can help to satisfy the need to hunt. This can be with toys they can move around themselves or you can play with them by moving a toy on the end of a string</li> <li>Cats have efficient hunting weapons: sharp teeth and claws!</li> <li>Cats are often more active at dawn and dusk (and at night) when they would be naturally more likely to catch their prey</li> </ul>
A cat is totally responsible for its own survival, it doesn't rely on a pack or a herd to keep safe	<ul> <li>Cats' immediate response to danger is to run away or, if they can't escape, they hide</li> <li>Providing hiding places for cats means they can get away from anything that frightens them</li> <li>Cats like to maintain a sense of control over where they go and what they do.</li> <li>Cats like it when people allow them to decide when to interact</li> <li>Cats don't like to be restrained and have to get used to being picked up as they have less control</li> </ul>
A cat stays within a familiar area and actively defends it from other cats it doesn't know. This area, or territory, contains everything the cat needs to survive (eg food, water, shelter etc*)         *referred to as 'resources'	<ul> <li>Being away from their familiar home can be stressful for cats, so house moves and trips to the vet clinic can be scary</li> <li>Introducing other cats into a home may upset a resident cat</li> <li>Cats may have territorial disputes, not only with cats outside but with cats in the same household!</li> <li>You need plenty of resources to avoid competition in your home if you have more than one cat</li> </ul>

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A cat's sense of smell is much more sensitive than ours. A cat gets information about its surroundings via its nose and knows when another cat has been around by the odour it leaves behind	<ul> <li>Cats like to surround themselves with familiar smells as it makes them feel safe</li> <li>Changing carpets and curtains can be challenging for cats as it changes the familiar scent of the home</li> <li>Strong smells such as perfumes, scented candles and room deodorisers can be overpowering for cats</li> <li>Even your outdoor shoes can bring in challenging smells from outside</li> </ul>
Socially flexible           A cat is socially flexible, but usually its friendliness towards people, dogs and other cats is influenced by having positive experiences of them when it was a young kitten. Coming from friendly pet cat parents helps too	<ul> <li>The cats that make the best pets are those that have a mother cat which is friendly and relaxed with people and, as young kittens, had positive experiences with a variety of people</li> <li>Cats and dogs can become good friends!</li> </ul>
A cat must feel fear, pleasure and frustration to survive	<ul> <li>Cats will remember bad experiences, so a painful or frightening trip to the vet may have consequences for future visits</li> <li>Owners should pick up on behaviour changes, such as sleeping more or interacting less, as they can indicate an emotional change as well as be a sign of illness</li> </ul>
A cat can adapt to living in many different kinds of environment, providing their basic needs are met	<ul> <li>Give cats a safe place to hide</li> <li>Give cats multiple resources, eg beds and litter trays</li> <li>Give cats opportunities to play</li> <li>Give cats positive, consistent interaction with people</li> <li>Give cats an environment that respects the importance of their sense of smell</li> </ul>